

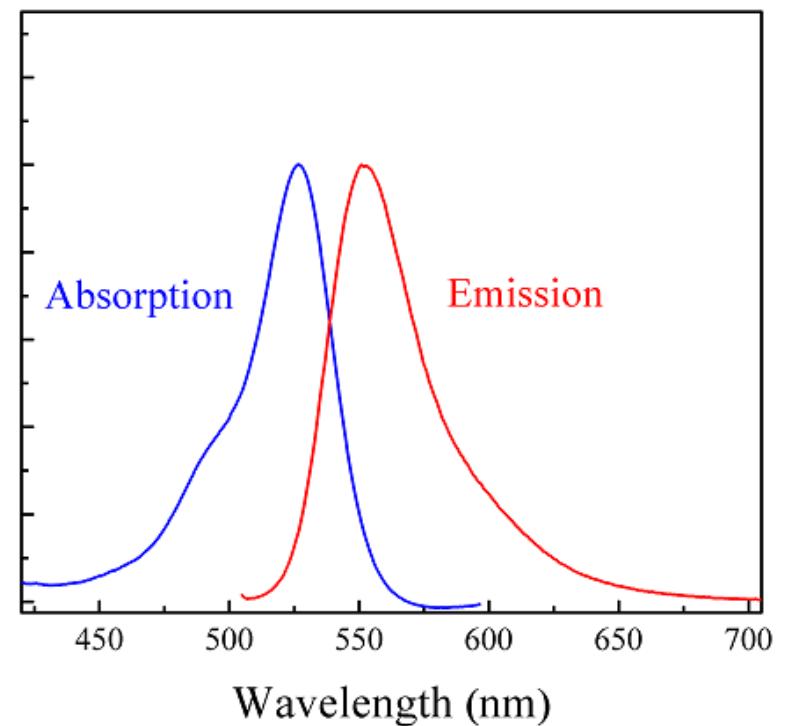
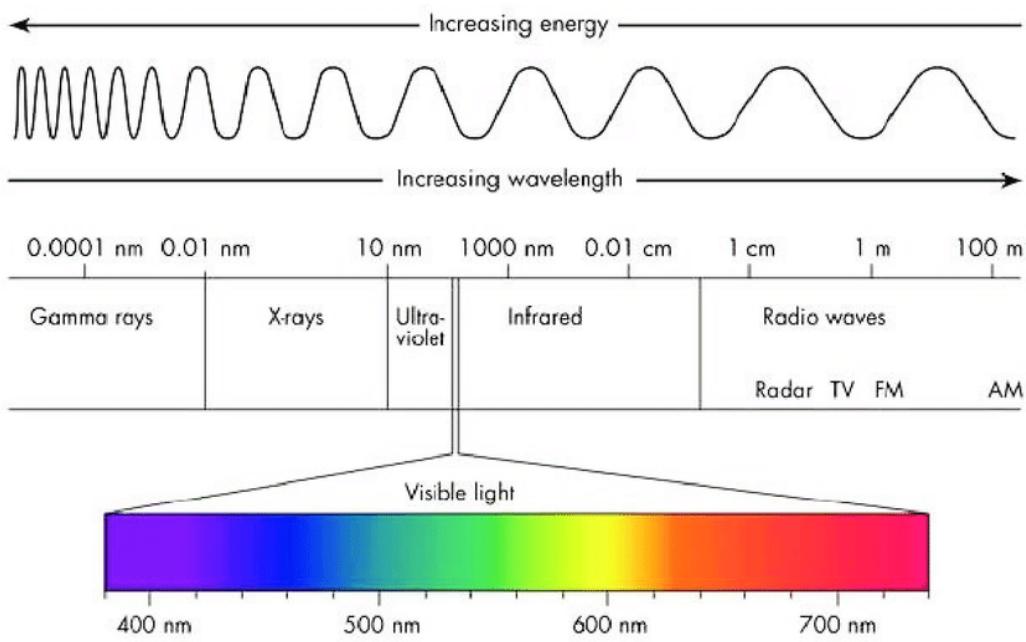


MOSBRI  
ESC 2

# Fluorescence Imaging techniques

*Sofie Nyström*

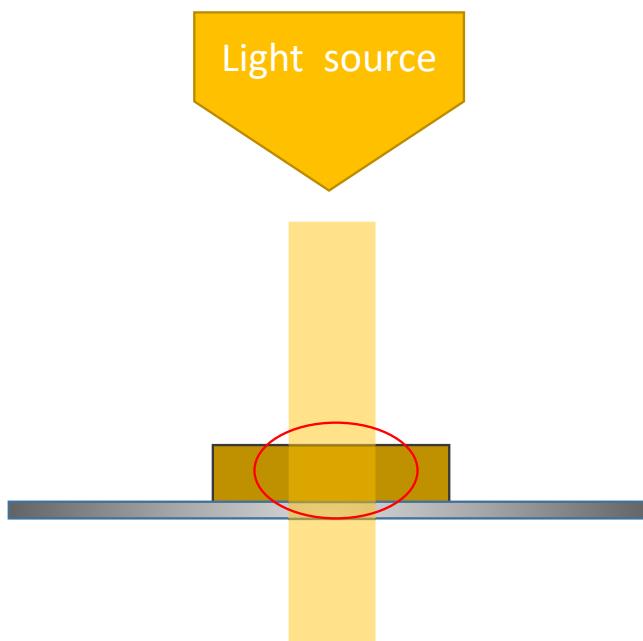
# Fluorescence



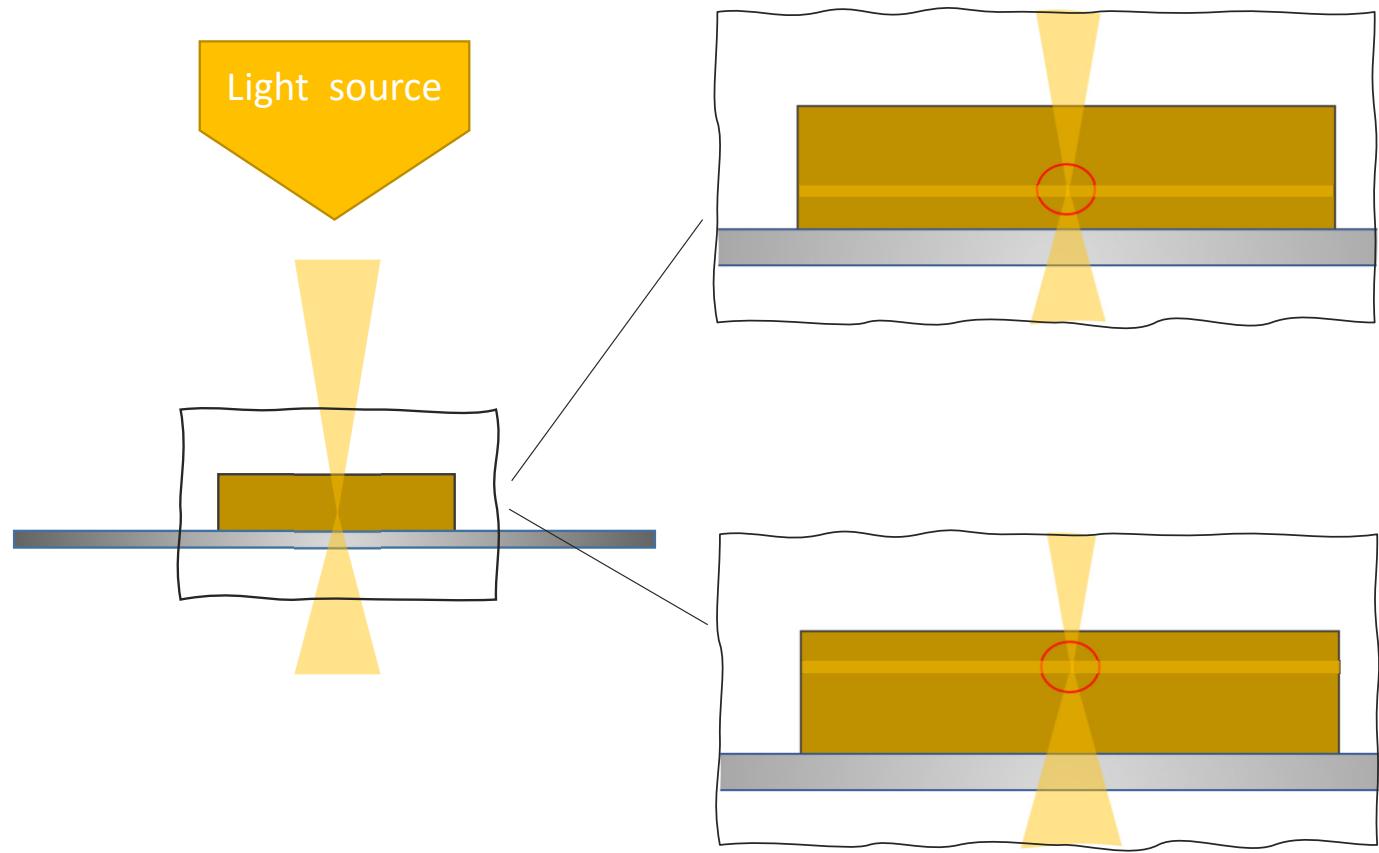
# Fluorescence microscopy

-Two main approaches

## Epifluorescence



## Confocal



# **Fluorophores**

## Important parameters

-Stokes shift

needs to be large enough (helps with inevitable filtration of excitation needs)

-Quantum yield

important for the brightness of the fluorophore

-Chemical stability

so the molecule does not fall apart

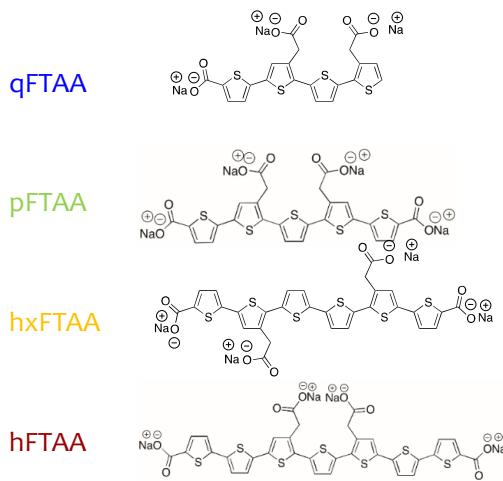
-Optical stability

so the molecule does not bleach

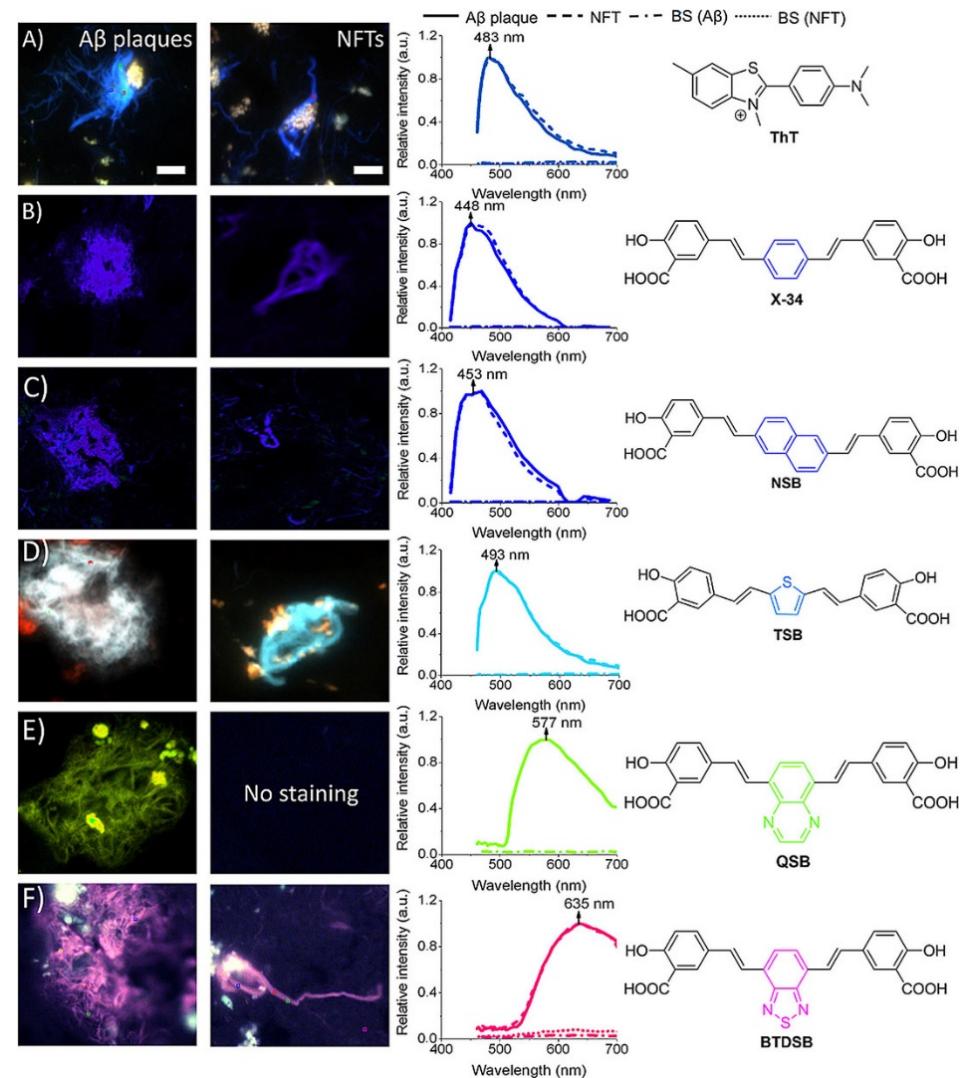
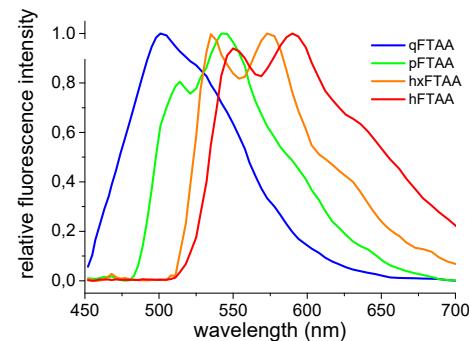
# Fluorescent small molecule probes

-amyloid probes, the "Linköping collection"

These probes have affinity for the amyloid structure, no antibody needed



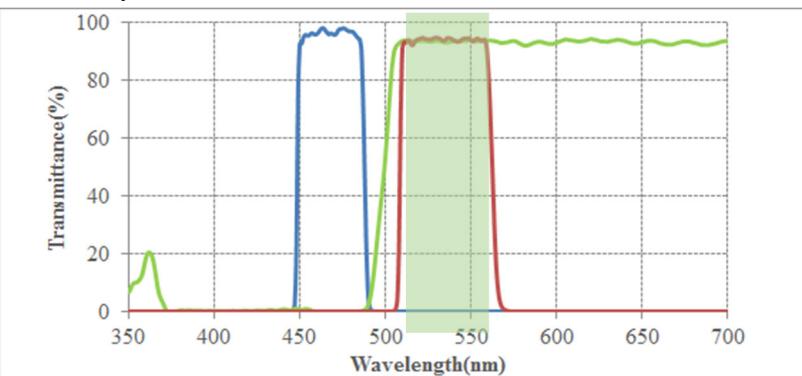
Fluorescence emission spectra



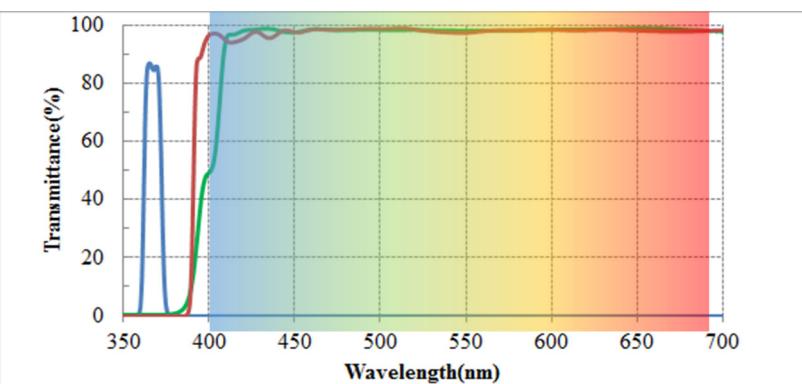
# Fluorescence microscopy

## -Filters and channels

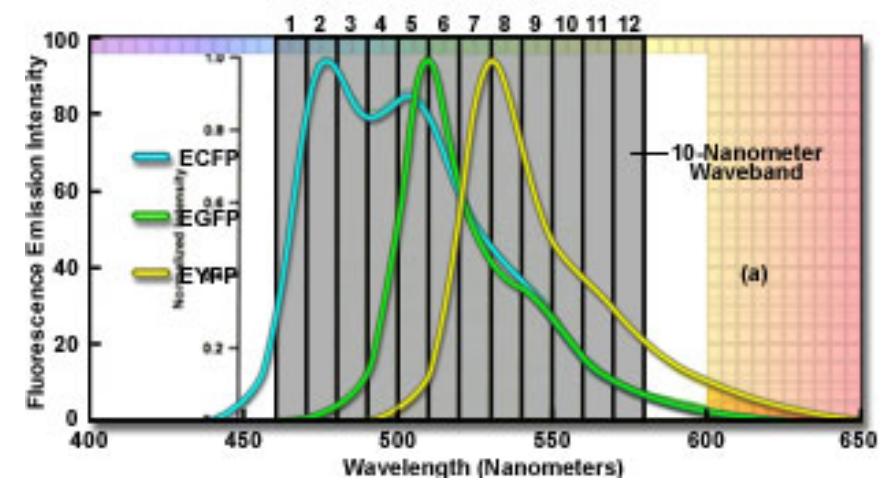
Short pass emission filters – one color



Long pass emission filters – all colors



Detection channels- each channel sensitive to one color



Hyperspectral microscopy

Video Article

## Imaging Amyloid Tissues Stained with Luminescent Conjugated Oligothiophenes by Hyperspectral Confocal Microscopy and Fluorescence Lifetime Imaging

Sofie Nyström<sup>1</sup>, Marcus Bäck<sup>1</sup>, K. Peter R. Nilsson<sup>1</sup>, Per Hammarström<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>IFM-Department of Chemistry, Linköping University

Correspondence to: Sofie Nyström at [sofie.nystrom@liu.se](mailto:sofie.nystrom@liu.se), K. Peter R. Nilsson at [petni@ifm.liu.se](mailto:petni@ifm.liu.se), Per Hammarström at [perha@ifm.liu.se](mailto:perha@ifm.liu.se)

Watch the video:  
<https://www.jove.com/t/56279/imaging-amyloid-tissues-stained-with-luminescent-conjugated>

